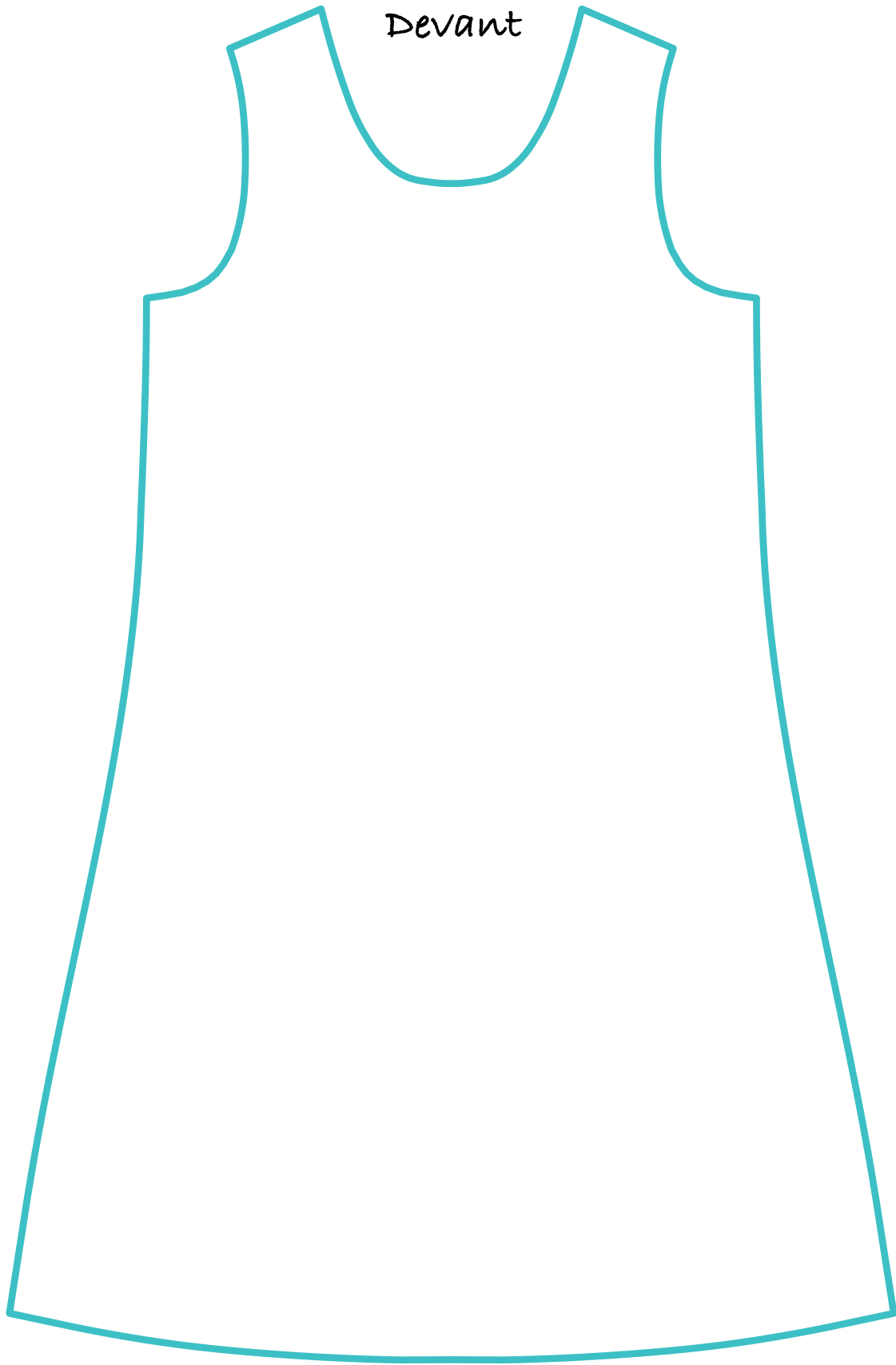


Taille S



La belle
robe de :



