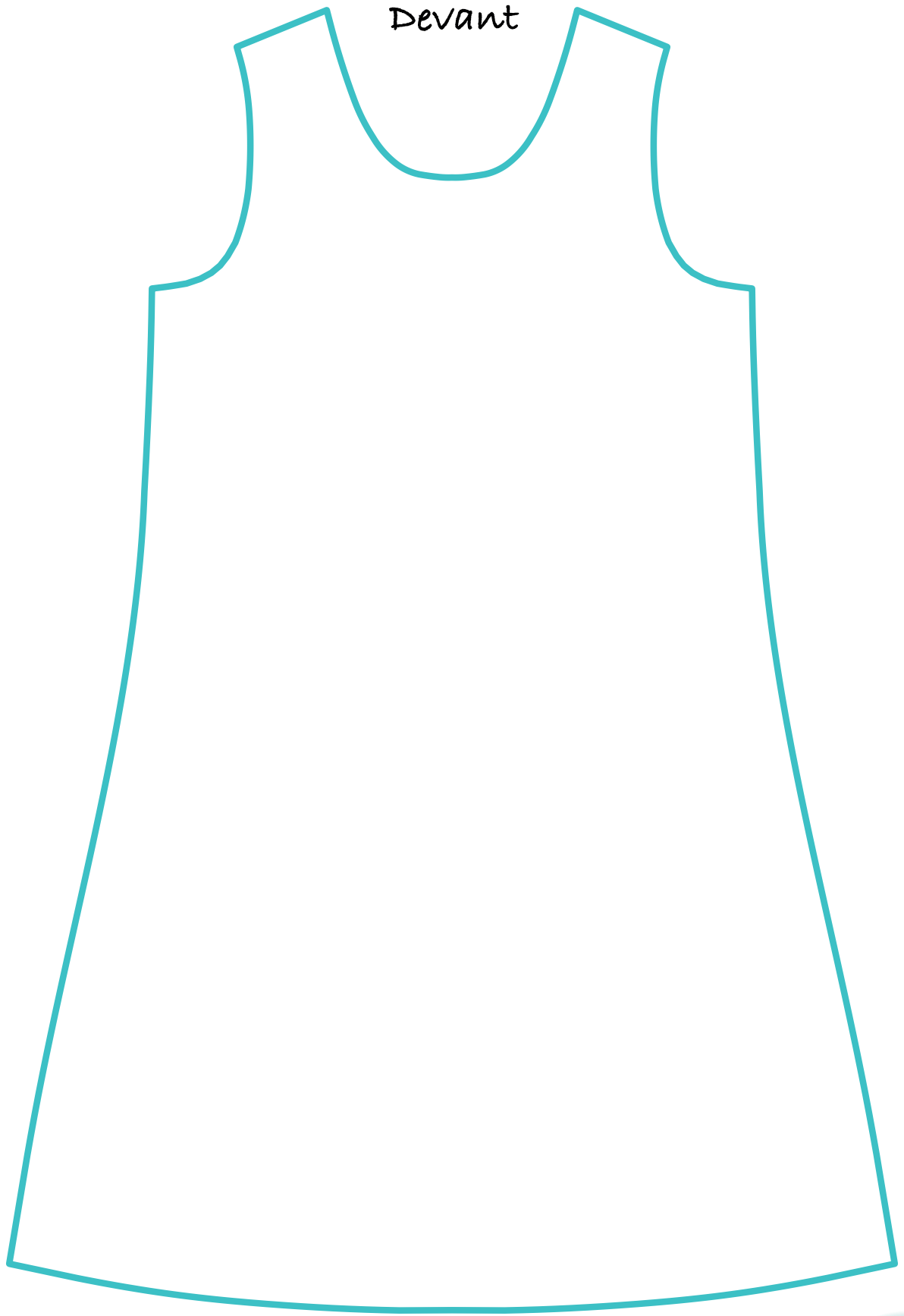


Taille M



La belle  
robe de :



